***Project Management Module 2 Assignments***

***1. Write a two to three page essay to explain how project identification, project design***

***and project planning is conducted in your organization?***

***Project is identified first using feasibility studies:***

*Feasibility studies****,*** *Is the beginning or starting points of knowing something before taking an action and plan on how possible addressing that particular issue when there’s a handmade man disaster or a natural disaster, either courses venerability within the people or is about to course outcry and engulfs the areas through insecurity threats, or disease which letter on affect the citizen or the environmental lives including animals and others food revival sources likes crops eg, which the whole citizens and population is defend on, drought came and the whole lives stocks had perished, when a such situation had comes around you where by the lives had became tense! That’s how a group of people or an individual’s started to brainstorms and consulted NGOs or Government and entrepreneurs who had willingly to support, creates what could be possible to bring back their normal lives by attending people’s side and conducts a small micro-meetings with them and analyze the priorities which needs a immediate rescuing through identifying stakeholders to implement the programs.*

* ***Stakeholders Analysis,*** *The project team analyses has to brainstorms on how best they put forwards mechanism skill, of brining the staffs needed for the project, defend on their capabilities and how much experience they are on putting an appropriate short together, before the final decisions on project activities and strategy planned, another point is to know how best your relationship are with stakeholders in order to ease and minimize the threat that could hindered the project objectives and goals, eg financial diversion problem during the project kick off , women-wrong influence during implementation, and other resources needed involves in stakeholders.*
* *Main purposes of analysis: Is to work with your team-made designers members and define the purposes and reasons why the stakeholders analysis comes together and put they thoughts collectively, and make sure that they have an important ideas that could objectively and strategically inserted into a decisions to fathered their goals for betterment of project, other purposes is to study the relationship between stakeholders themselves and divided the functions and responsibilities according defend on their career capabilities.*
* *Stakeholders project identifications: After brainstorming on the establishment of the project stakeholders, selection a mechanism and put down a key list of stakeholders proposes on a project in the various levels, for Africa, South Sudan, States, Counties, Payams , Bomas, and villages. (Yes ‘you might not be well verse and familiars knowing some names) and is meaningless when going dipped specifically and mentioning other local areas where our allocation project are, other more good formal approaches as questioners and interviews with keys useful informants are required, when finishing this steps of your list, use the following checklist to help you trashing and identified all the potential stakeholders.*
* *Interests that influences stakeholders relationships: (AISH) the next step is to make a metric timetable that investigate their (roles, relationship, interests, influence,) relatives and capacity of participating over the project, and requirement that’s involve plus resources needed by the stakeholders.*

***Project design:*** *Is the earlier establishment framework of the intent, work plan, based on well identified objectives, in which its components are well stipulated and assumed of giving a positive impact after the project evaluation programs, the beginning of a project design is simply put as a “thinking and putting of ideas together based on the objectives and goals to improves its chances and achieving the intended programs in a specific area of work, through the effort of investors, NGOs, and other good God whishes people.* ***Good articulated and design project procedures has to have the following questioners and views fact finding.***

* *What will the project expected to be afterwards, when accomplished successfully within the appropriate time given?*
* *How well could I implement this project? What is reason for it?*
* *What work to be achieved by the end of the project?*
* *Who is the first good personal that could take lead and implement the programs?*
* *Who is the targeted beneficiaries groups, and what is expected benefit would they achieved afterword?*
* *What attainment would a project carried out within a given period of time?*
* *What are the objectives and necessary resources to achieve?*
* *What are the success necessary external factors for the project?*
* *A good design project is constantly having the fantastic’s characteristics document which is logical and attaining the format outline and guidelines, providing the planners with a place to put in any information, and allow all essential verification points that have being covered. That processes is always begins with a problem identification and follow by formulating of objectives, which stated out the decisions and action or change in a particular area which expected to be a direct outcome of undertaking.*

*DESIGN COMPONENTS-OBJECTIVES, OUTPUTS, ACTIVITIES AND INPUTS*

* The particular immediate objective expresses the effect which the project is expected to achieve after succeeding and getting ended in an appropriate time given, for examples, 2018 , UN organization ,had willingly capable transporting and trained good numbers of teachers and developed them as an organizational partners implementers.
* Describing and developing objective through programming level beyond the immediate objectives, the reason why the project impact are directed toward the project efforts.

***Project planning:*** *Is the disaggregating stage in which project implementation is categorically details into phase, at early point to assists into the successful development of the project by providing some points that needed to be accomplished for a completion of the project. As to planning is the control of the frame idea in which the time allocation onto a specific objectives and goals is involving in a project.*

***2. Prepare and present a model project planning matrix for any project of your choice.***

***Use the example in the Project Management manual for guidance.***

*Eastern-lakes education project management*

***Pre-Project cycle activities matrix with an additional 6 stages as its follows:***

***Project management*** is the planning, controlling, organizing the project resources and managing them for a relatively short or long term of period with well articulated objectives that have been established to achieve a specific goals and missions, The successful project management can be identified as having an achieved the projective objective

* Within a given time-frame
* With an appropriated cost work budgeted
* At the desired performance
* Using the exact assigned resources effectively and efficiently.

Management of social development activities project, involves different management applications managerial in all stages of project cycle. These skills are applied in supervisions and decision making.

***Feasibility***

Feasibility is the beginning steps forward the project management; it’s advisable to test the viability of the proposed project from all actors that involved in sustainability of the project, A should only be planned when it has feasibility, some few project feasibilities test are details as follows:

1. ***Economic feasibility, Technical feasibility, Managerial feasibility, Organizational feasibility, Commercial feasibility, Social feasibility.***
2. ***Economic feasibility,*** test of a project aim to show the economic reflect viability of the project, weather it is economically people interest in the community area, either in a local level where some projects had shown poor activities. Current generation training programs activity nowadays begins by assuring trainees about their raw material and later asked to comes with raw material in which they couldn’t, and project manager found it difficult it to survive. Trainers always deserted the vocational centre because of financial constrains without raw material, and its infect right according ***to Dr Devendra Pandey,*** money project have been dwindle and closed down due to either burned operational schema or particular schemes squeezing off.
3. ***Technical Feasibility,*** produces technical knowledge and its advance, and more flexible with an installation devices, but they are lacking operational knowledge and maintenance, and it’s too expensive to hired the skillful personal and make this work portably in order to ease the training and imported a conductive view with quick understanding, many project require technical knowledge in technology in order to developed some areas, it will be helpful in lower level to developed. According to our finding study outside the rural areas, we had found that the different equipment purchased for that village development where not accurate and functional, we had further more explored some small’s maintenance repairing centers which was supposed to be carried out by those trainers themselves on technical viability.
4. ***Managerial feasibility***

Failure and the success of the project is mostly depends on the organizations functions and duties, the demands of skillful and professional personals that managing that institution or organization is constantly ascending and rapidly progressing because of the well conducted training capacity building to increased their managerial management capability. Management skill or managerial exercise is not only needed in technology production, but also in organizational development and decision making as well, this concept of management specialist is converting into management discipline because all these managerial channels are needed in all level**.**

1. ***Organizational feasibility***

lots of organizations projects have been missing chances of getting funding from NGOs or funders agencies due to the fact that they have not meet the funding and organizational structure criteria for fund, and I think the reasons could be poor feasibility study or due to professionalism negligent in which the core value objectives and goals are under minds, including teamwork concept is required to be stated, line of leadership or authority should be delegated and clearly state without collision for the betterment of organization development.

1. ***Commercial feasibility***

*The production process shouldn’t only producing good physically look products but to produced the quality in which convinced a consumer satisfactorily in accents that its test temperament value is going to met the consumer demand, hence the produced product will have all the commercial qualities and value to meet the transacted in the market, because the highest aims of the production process is to change the goods into money forms. Lots of NGOs are commonly attached onto this production of products but their real ideals is not recognized because due to commercial feasibility. Lots of technologies are not kept and maintained because the marketing service was poor. In this context, help of this Social Organizational Analyses Centers (SOAC), under the “****Awino marketing enterprise”*** *busyness centre**which is extremely in the commercialization of radios .this organization has selected field based movable members busyness people not only to sell but providing and teaching the very citizen to be selves relines and independent, on how to operate and repaired this smalls machines, and how the owner irrationalized the frequencies.*

1. ***Social Acceptable***

*International NGOs and Government have distributed enough money for local smiths programs but due to lack of people’s acceptability. In* ***Eastern lakes state****, the covering fabrication modality is always being used by undeveloped people, S.Y.A and other social groups who forwarded cast essential training in the covering fabrication modality, had taken an assistance loan from (****New Bongo****) financially branch, the local development bank which is financing an organized groups or association that deals with Rural capacity building, after receiving that help, they have started implanting they small programs of welding beds and searching on how they could got ion-bar material for furthering this smith work which will producing and economically financing that group, and the upraises issues which had affecting and hindering this project was a social problem, based on employment, for why are not accepted as the inhabited personalities who had been surrounding the company to work and others distances people are brought to gives services leaving us! Not knowing and considering that employment in any field based on qualification and other essential married, this was the result effect on social acceptability, and after all when starting a project, this feasibility of social acceptability are the main to be catered for and manage, when a project is planned on feasibility studies, otherwise feasibility is most paramount than theoretically and imagination studies could be practically test analyses for the better improvement on the strategy organization.*

***3. Prepare and present a simple Log Frame for a Community Project of choice.***

***LFA*** *Is a quality tools that applied for beginning of the projects improvement that analytical tools for a project oriented planning and management (****LFA****) is raising planning, analysis and imparting messages. Using LFA helps:*

* *Clear and justified the proposed of the project*
* *Spelt out the information requirement*
* *Clearly define the key element of a project*
* *Analyze the project’s early stages setting.*
* *involved the all parties in communication and facilitation*
* *Measure and Identified the project success or failure*

*LFA is a management tools that facilitating the planning, by evaluating and executing a project, which means:*

* *Using a format presentation to donors and others agencies that’s authorizes the projects ideas.*
* *Reports and gives an appraisal through the project manager documentation and progress pay-chart reports, etc that’s a project summary matrix which remains valid during project implementation and can be extended.*
* *Arrangement of analyses tools which is used internally/externally.*

***Goal***

*Is the wider and longest team describes the development and aim of project, the project contains many factors which contributed to success of this specific rural population of household, especially in this most venerable areas where there’s food insecurity, we know that project is a sequence arrangement of planned connecting activities that to be achieved, and stated out the objectives within a budget in a specific time a located.*

***Logical Framework Approached (LFA)***

***LOGICAL FRAMWORK APPROEACH***

|  |
| --- |
| *Time duration, widespread, very essential change in our lives/ livelihoods.* |

|  |
| --- |
| *Practical input benefit achieved by the beneficiaries, groups community, NGOs such that they increased productivity, to improved business, human health etc* |

|  |
| --- |
| *identified behavior change, practice and visible organizational procedures management, changes in politics, or coverage* |

|  |
| --- |
| *Knowledge, skills, goods, services, gives and received by people, NGOs or community groups.* |

|  |
| --- |
| *Things done or activities managed or organized the trainings and received good numbers of people, distributions of association begins numbers etc.* |

***4. Prepare and present a simple project Work plan summarizing Project objectives,***

***Activities and implementation schedule in a Ghant Chart format.***

**Logical Framework Approach (LFA)**

***Project Planning Matrix PPM / prepared on:***

***Project Title: estimated project duration:***

***Project No: Implementation Agency:***

***County/state/Region: Funding Agency:***

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Summary of Objectives/activities***    ***(1)*** | ***Objectively verified Indicators***  ***(2)*** | ***Means /Sources of verification (MOV)***  ***(3)*** | ***Important Assumptions***  ***(4)*** |
| ***Above all goal ( AG) in which the project contributes :***  How do we write the AG, putting it into account and analyze the result objectives? | ***Indicator that shows above all goals has been achieved***.  How would we define the contents of AG (in so many phases) eg, the contribution to achievement of the AG Note: quantity, quality, time and possible area, and targeted people. | MOV/ which mechanism or modality of information could u used to obtained or achieved the AG. | Assumptions for sustainable objectives in the longest team. |
| **Propose project:**  Which haveproject with an independent factors, managed by the project specialist, will we make a considerable outcome to the achievement of the AG? | **Indicators** :  Proposed viable fact has been achieved by the (end of project status) | Which information or mechanism used, to obtained anywhere and proved that the project purposed has been achieved | For achieving (AG) all goal, which outside factors will have to happen before contribution to the above all goal to exactly take place? |
| **Results / outputs:**  Which outputs results (as in effective contribution) have to be obtained before an outcome of the project proposed? | **Indicators :**  Proving that the result outcomes have been achieved. And how do we really defined the contents of an individual result/outcome in different stages) so that its becomes measurable? With, quantity, quality, and time possible area, targeted people. | Which mechanism information used anywhere to obtained and proved that results /outcomes have been achieved. | For achieving the project proposed:  Which better assumptions in conjunction with this result/ outcomes that can’t influenced the project have been consciously defined as an outside factors, some happen in order for the project proposed to be achieved. |

***End of models two assignment,***

***by James machar makur.***